

Year 1 - Maths Vocabulary

Words in red are new for year group.

Number and place value

Number

number, numeral,

zero, one, two, three to twenty and beyond, teens numbers, eleven, twelve.....twenty, twenty-one, twenty-two ... one hundred, none

How many...?

count, count (up) to, count on (from, to), count back (from, to), forwards, backwards, count in ones, twos, fives, tens, equal to, equivalent, is the same as

more, less, most, least, many, few

odd, even, multiple of

pattern, pair

Place value

ones, tens, digit, exchange

the same number as, as many as

more, larger, bigger, greater, fewer, smaller, less, fewest, smallest, least, most, biggest, largest, greatest

one more, ten more, one less, ten less, equal to

compare, order, size

first, second, third, third.....twentieth,

last, last but one, before, after, next, between, half-way between, above, below

Addition and subtraction

add, addition, more, and, make, sum, total, altogether, put together, exchange

double, **near double**, half, halve

one more, two more....ten more, How many more to make...?, How many more is.... than ...?, How much more is?

take away, **subtract**, how many are left/left over? How many have gone? How many fewer is..... than....?, How much less is..?

one less, two less, ten less..

Estimating

difference between, distance between, **equals, is the same as, number bonds/pairs, missing number**

Guess, how many ...? estimate, nearly, **roughly**, close to, about the same as
just over, just under, too many, too few, enough, not enough

Multiplication and Division

multiplication, multiply, multiplied by, multiple, division, dividing, grouping
sharing, doubling, halving, **array**, number patterns,

Fractions

fraction, equal part, equal grouping, equal, sharing parts of a whole, half, one of two equal parts, quarter, one of four equal parts

Measure

measure, **measurement**, size, compare

guess, estimate, enough, not enough, too much, too little, too many, too few, nearly, **roughly**, close to, about the same as, just over, just under

Length

centimetre, metre

length, height, width, depth

long, short, tall, high, low, wide, narrow, thick, thin, longer, shorter, taller, higher, longest, shortest, tallest, highest
far, near, close

ruler, metre stick

Weight

kilogram, half kilogram

weigh, weighs, balances, scales

heavy, light, heavier than, lighter than, heaviest, lightest,

Capacity and volume

litre, half litre, capacity, volume

full, empty, more than, less than, half full, quarter full, holds, container

Time

time, days of the week, Monday, Tuesday... months of the year, (January, February....) seasons (autumn, winter, summer, spring),

day, week, weekend, month, year, birthday, holiday, morning, afternoon, evening, night, bedtime, dinner time, playtime,

today, yesterday, tomorrow, before, after, earlier, later, next, first, last, now, soon, early, late, quick, quicker, quickest,

quickly, slow, slower, slowest, slowly

date, midnight

old, older, oldest, new, newer, newest, takes longer, takes less time, how long ago? how long will it be to..?

how long will it take to ...? how often? always, never, often, sometimes, usually, once, twice

hour, o'clock, half past, quarter past, quarter to, clock, clock face, watch, hands, hour hand, minute hand, hours, minutes

Money

money, coin, note, penny, pence, pound

price, cost, buy, sell, spend, spent, pay, change

dear, costs more, cheap, costs less, cheaper, costs the same as, how much ...?, how many ...?

total

Geometry

Properties of shape

Shape, pattern

flat, curved, straight, round, hollow, solid

sort, make, build, draw

size, bigger, larger, smaller

symmetry, symmetrical, symmetrical pattern, pattern, repeating pattern, match

2-D shape

corner, **point**, **pointed**, side, rectangle (including square), circle, triangle

3-D shape

face, edge, vertex, vertices

cube, pyramid, sphere, cone, **cuboid**, **cylinder**

Position and direction

position, over, under, **underneath**, above, below, top, bottom, side, on, in, outside, inside, around, in front, behind, front, back, beside, next to, opposite, apart, between, middle, edge, **centre**, corner

direction, **journey**, left, right, up, down, forwards, backwards, sideways, across, next to, close, near, far, along, through, to, from, towards, away from

movement, slide, roll, turn, stretch, bend

whole turn, half turn, **quarter turn**, **three-quarter turn**

Statistics

count, sort, group, set, list, **table**, **vote**,

General

pattern, puzzle, **problem**, **problem solving**, **mental**, **mentally**

What could we try next?

How did you work it out?

Explain your thinking

Explain your reasoning

Ape It!

recognise, describe, draw, compare, sort